



Diesel Engine Basics

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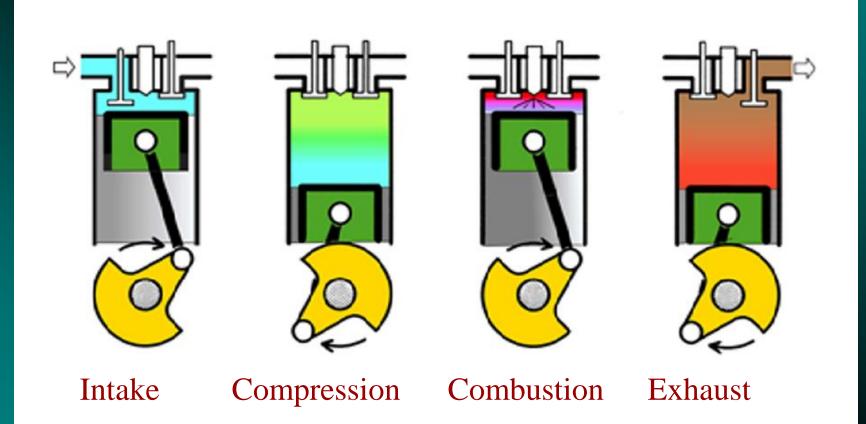
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4 Stroke Cycle Engine

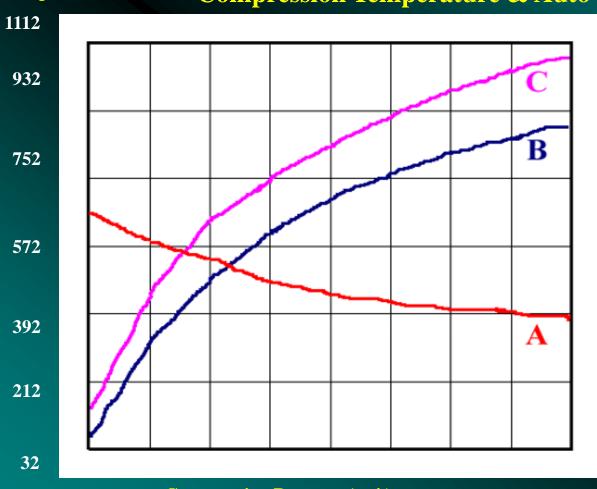




AIR HEATS WHEN COMPRESSED

Temperature(**F**)

Compression Temperature & Auto Ignition Temperature



A: Diesel Fuel Auto Ignition Temperature

B: Air Temperature Initial 32 F

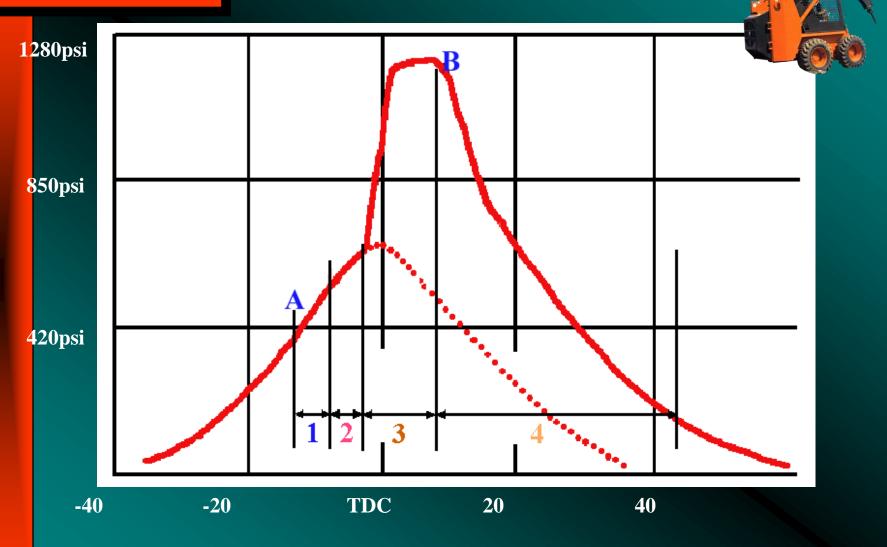
C: Air Temperature Initial 100 F



14 71 145 213 284 355 426 498 569



Combustion Pressures



- **Fuel Injection Timing End of Injection** 2 Pre-flame
 - **Ignition Delay Period**
- **3:**Diffuse Combustion
- 4: After Burning





Kubota Engine Review



- How to read the model name
 - Ex.: √1505-E

V=Number of Cylinders

E= Eine; 1 cylinder engine

Z= Zwei; 2 cylinder engine

D= Drei; 3 cylinder engine

V= Vier; 4 cylinder engine

F= Funf; 5 cylinder engine

S= Sechs; 6 cylinder engine





- How to read the model number
- **Ex: V1505-E**
 - 1505=Approximate Displacement (cc.)

662 = 656 cc

722 = 719 cc

1105= 1123 cc

1505= 1498cc

1903= 1857 cc

2203= 2197 cc

3300= 3318cc





- How to read the model number
- Series of engines:
 - NSM: Z482, D662, D722 (68 mm stroke)
 - 03 Series: D1703, V2203 (92.4 mm stroke)
 - 05 Series: D905, V1205 (73.6 mm stroke)
 - 05 Series: D1105, V1505 (78.4 mm stroke)





- How to read the model number
- **Ex: V1505-E**



- E=for Environmental / Ecological [Clean Engine]
 - Being Regulated
 - U.S.A.: CARB; ULGE Reg. Below 25HP
 - :EPA; SI Reg. Below 25HP
 - :EPA; Non-road CI Reg. 19 to 37kW
 - :EPA; Non-road CI Reg. 37 to 75kW
 - JAPAN: MOC; Tunnel Construction 7.5 to 260kW
 - EU: Non-road CI Reg. Exc. Ag.Tractor 37 to 75kW
 - Under Consideration
 - JAPAN: EA; Special Vehicles 19 kW & Above



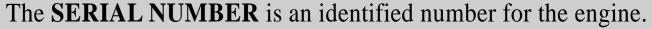


INTERCHANGEABILITY

- New Super Mini Series(68 mm stroke)
 - Z482/D662/D722
- 05 Series(73.6/78.4 mm stroke)
 - D905/D1005/V1205/V1305. D1105/V1505
- 03 Series(92.4 mm stroke)
 - D1403/D1703/V1903/V2003-T/V2203
- Note: All engine parts will not be interchangeable within an engine stroke family, but approximately 88% will be interchangeable. This benefit allows for parts to be stocked for many popular engines, with lower investment expense.



HOW to Read Serial Number



It is marked after the model number.

New Serial No. has been applied since January, 1998.

It indicates month & year of manufacture as follows.

year of manufacture

Year	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Code	W	X	Y	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

month of manufacture

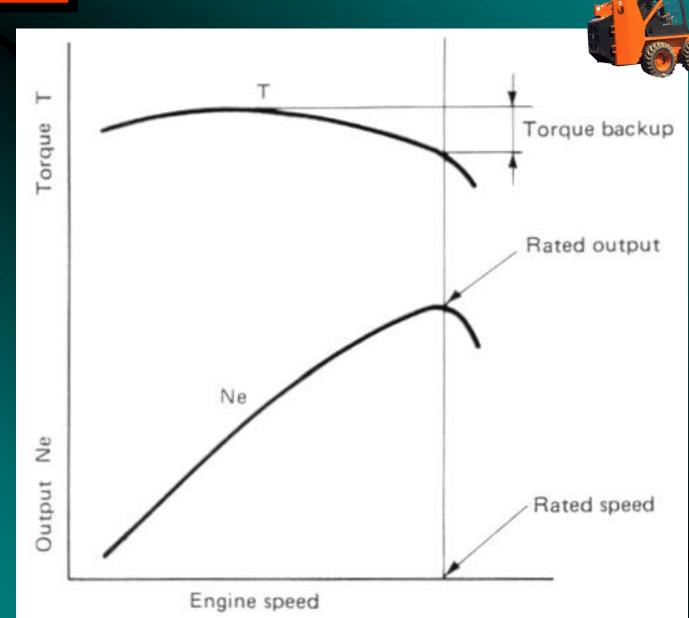
Serial No.	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
0001~9999	A	C	E	G	J	L	N	Q	S	U	W	Y
0001~9999 (actually 10000~19998)	В	D	F	Н	K	M	P	R	T	V	X	Z

e.g. D722-WA0001 "W" indicates 1998 and "A" indicates January.

So ,WA indicates that the engine was manufactured on January , 1998.



Power Curves

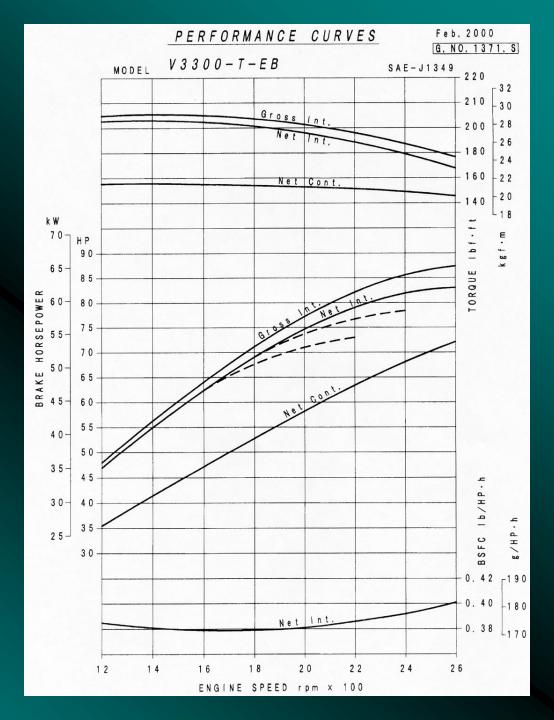




Power Curves

 $Hp = (t \ x \ rpm) / 5252$ Torque = (hp x 5252) / rpm





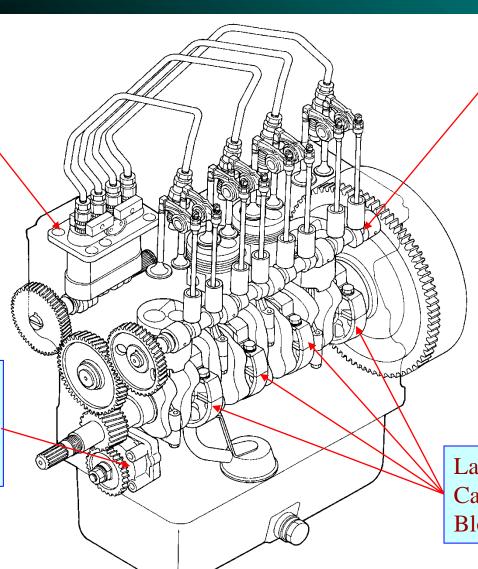


Typical Kubota Engine

Injection Pump In Block

Two Types of
Oil Pump
Mounting for
Kubota Engines



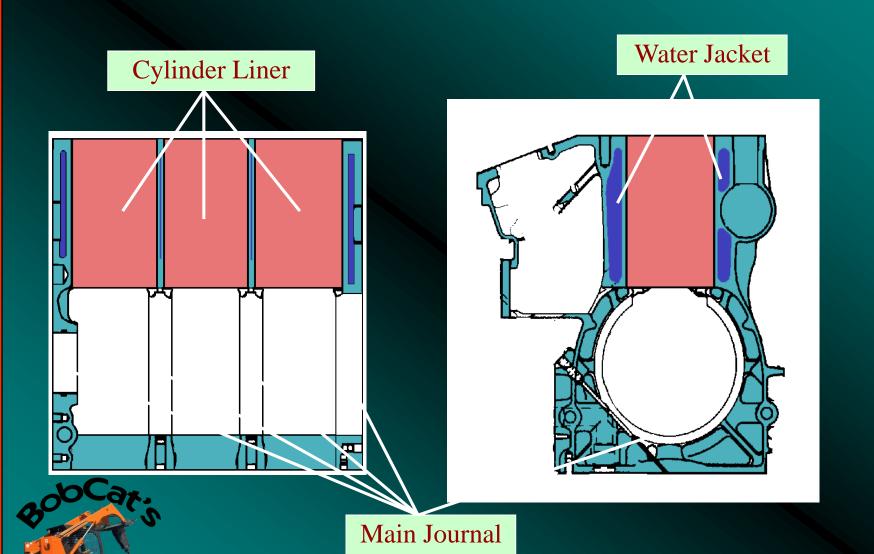


High Mounted Camshaft

Large Main Bearing Cases for Tunnel Block Design



"Tunnel" type Crankcase

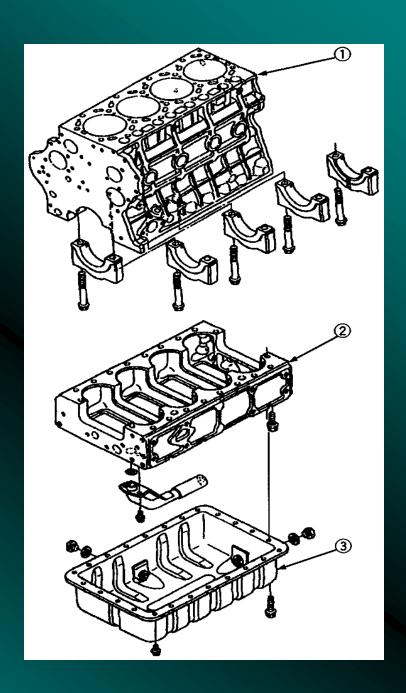




V3300 - Split Crankcase

- 1) Crankcase 1
- 2) Crankcase 2
- 3) Oil Pan

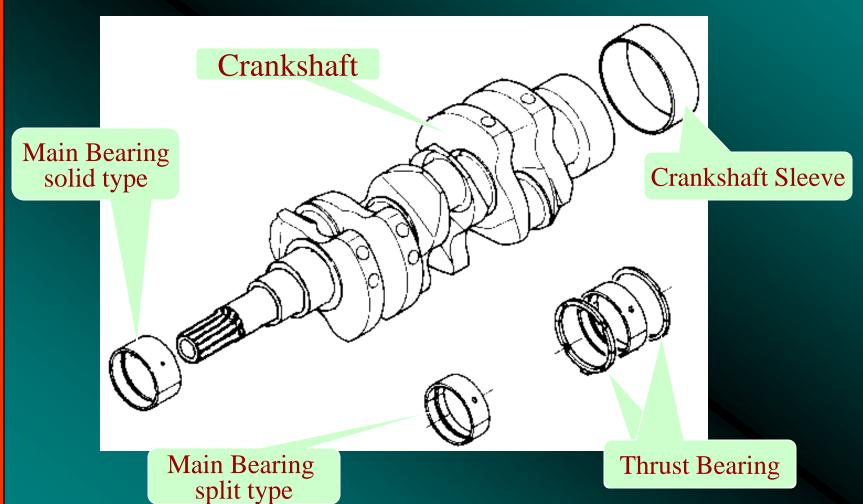






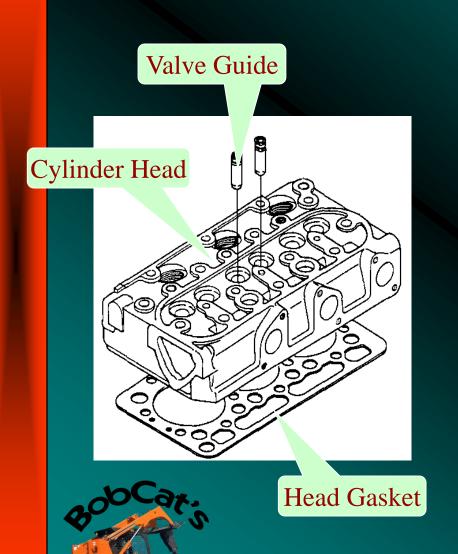
Crankshaft

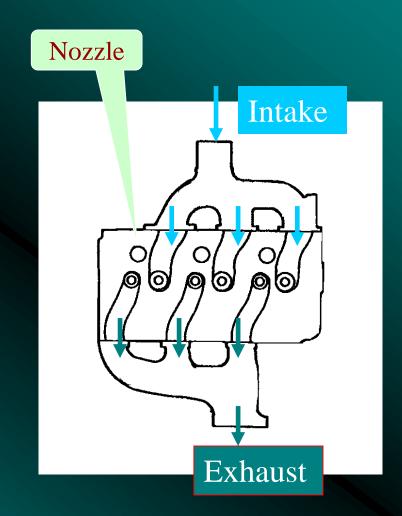






Cylinder Head



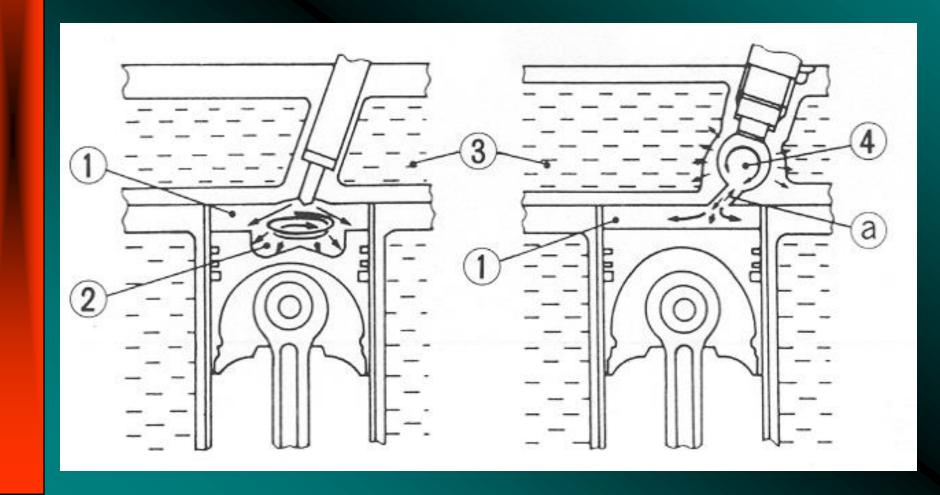




DI and IDI



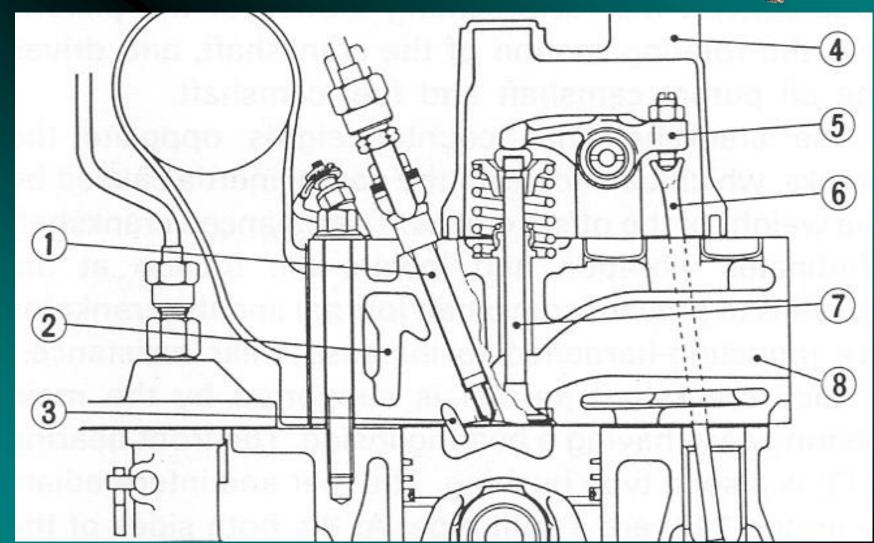
combustion types





D 03 series



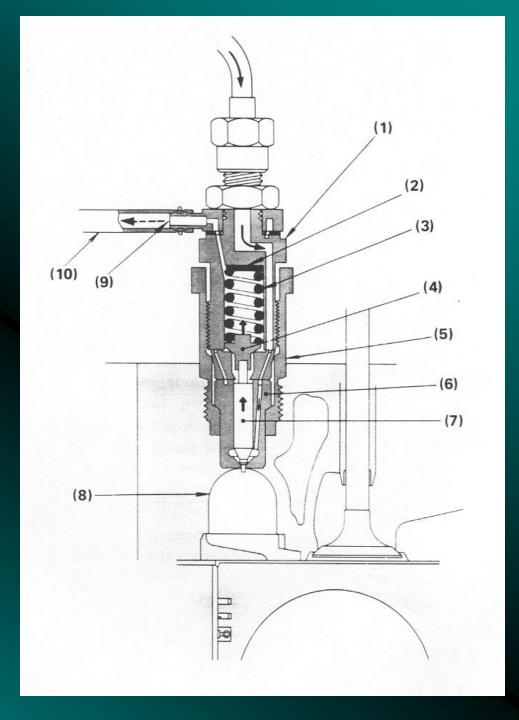




IDI

70mm and 82mm families







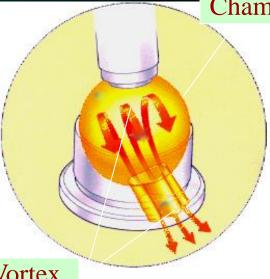
E-TVCS



Combustion Chamber

Nozzle

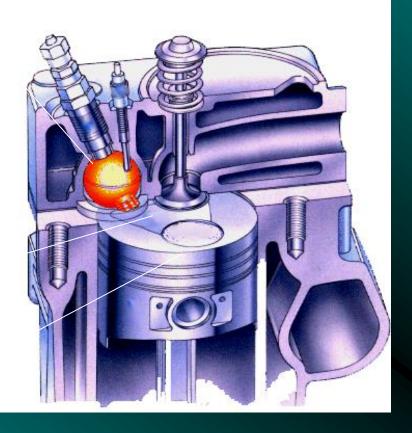
Glow Plug



Three Vortex

Fan-shaped Concave

Valve Recess

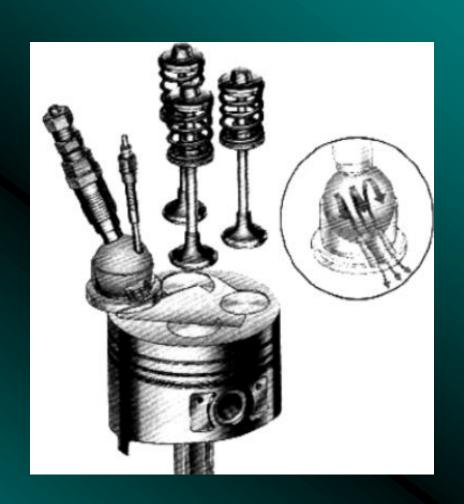




V3300 - 3 Valves per Cylinder

- 2 Intake Valves per Cylinder
- •2 Intake Ports per Cylinder for reduced turbulence in ports
- •Significant increase in combustion efficiency

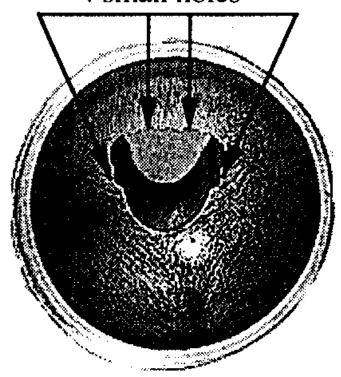




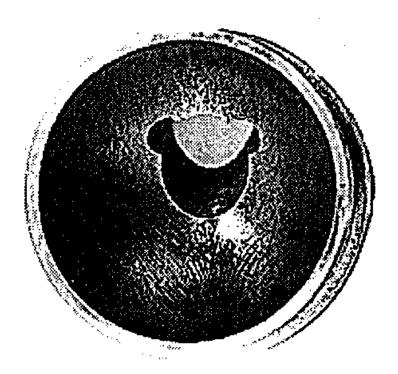




4 small holes



Extra 4 small holes type

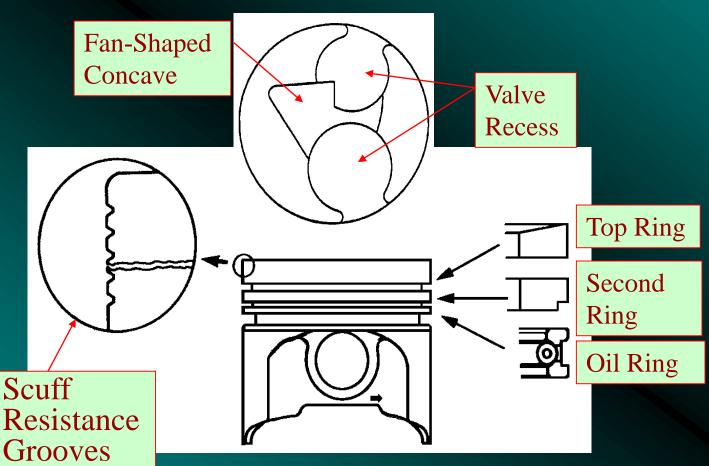


3 holes type



Piston & Piston Ring









I.D.I. (Indirect Injection - swirl chamber)

T.V.C.S. (Three Vortex Combustion System)

Introduced a combustion chamber with Three intense air flow swirls(Vortexes) D.I. (Direct injection)

N.T.V.C.S. (New Three Vortex Combustion System)

Added to the T.V.C.S. special concave recess on the piston crown.

E.T.V.C.S. (Environment Three Vortex Combustion System)

Modification of the N.T.V.C.S. to drastically reduce exhaust emissions.

E-Series E.T.V.C.S. engines will be identified with a new label on the cylinder head cover with the "E" character (eg. D1105-E).

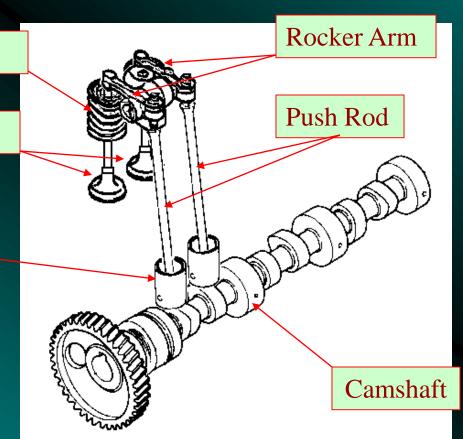


Valve Mechanism

Valve Spring

In/Ex Valve

Tappet







70mm and 82mm families combustion chamber caps



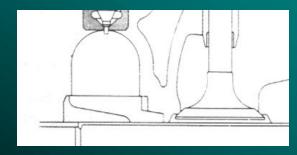
Replacement caps
70mm stroke series

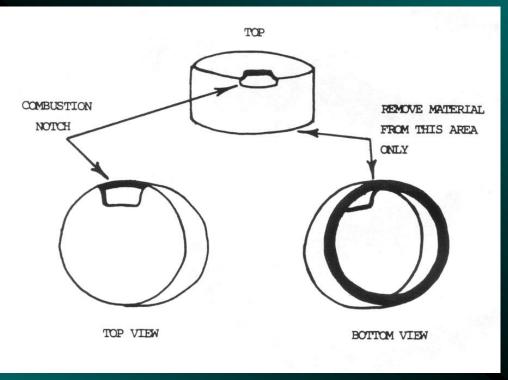
15261-03142 (D650 15281-03142)

82mm stroke series

15521-03143 D1402, V1902, S2800

15291-03143 Z751, Z851, D1101, D1301 D1102, D1302, V1502, V1702, S2200, S2600

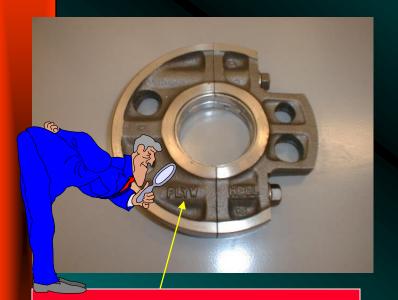






Engine Overhaul Marks





Connecting Rod:

Numbers must line up, and must be installed toward injection pump side



Main Bearing Cases:

Marked "Flywheel" on flywheel side of case

> Pistons: Indentation on piston must be toward injection pump side of engine.

